

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

S.2 HISTORY

TIME: 1 ½ HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- Attempt three numbers only
- Introductions and conclusions will earn you more marks
- Write legibly
- Do not leave examination hall before time.

1. (a) Who were the Bachwezi? (10mks)
(b) Why are the Chwezi remembered in the history of East Africa. (15mks)
2. (a) Explain the factors for expansion of Buganda kingdom between 1830 – 1900. (13mks)
(b) How was Buganda kingdom politically and socially organized? (12mks)
3. (a) Why did the Rive-lake Nilotes migrate into East Africa? (13mks)
(b) How did the River lake Nilotes affect the people of East Africa? (12mks)
4. Describe the organization of
(a) Nyamwezi (13mks)
(b) Kikuyu (12mks)
5. (a) How was long distance trade organized? (13mks)
(b) What were its effects on the coastal and interior people? (12mks)
6. (a) Why was Mirambo able to build a strong Empire by 1884? (13 mks)
(b) Explain the reasons for its decline by 1885. (12mks)

END