

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

S.3 HISTORY OF SOUTH AFRICA (C 1000 – INDEPENDENCE)

TIME: 1 HOUR

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer two questions only
 - All questions carry equal marks
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1. (a) Describe the movement and settlement of the Ngoni – Tsonga into South Africa by AD 1000. (12mks)
(b) How did the Bantu live? (13mks)
 2. (a) Why did Paul Kruger conflict with Cecil Rhodes in 1895? (13mks)
(b) Why was Cecil Rhodes defeated in this conflict? (12mks)
 3. (a) Why was the Pretoria convention signed in 1881? (13mks)
(b) What were the terms of this convention? (12mks)
 4. Explain the reforms introduced by the following:-
(a) Charles Somerset (13mks)
(b) Benjamin Durrheim (12mks)
 5. (a) Explain the reactions of the Boers to the British reforms at the cape.
(b) What were the effects of the British reforms on the Boers?
 6. (a) Why did the Boers migrate from the cape to the interior of South Africa in 1835?
(b) Explain the problems faced by the Boer Trekkers.
 7. Describe the way of life of the following
(a) Sotho – Tswana. (12mks)
(b) San (13mks)

END