

UGANDA CERTIFICATE OF EDUCATION

HISTORY PAPER 241/1

TIME: 2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer four questions
 - All questions carry equal marks
1. (a) Why did the “Jonam” leave their cradle land? (12mks)
(b) What were the effects of their settlement on the people of East Africa? (13mks)
 2. (a) How did the Portuguese establish their rule at the coast of East Africa? (13mks)
(b) What were the effects of their rule on the people of East Africa? (12mks)
 3. (a) Why was it difficult to stop slave trade in East Africa, until 1876? (13mks)
(b) How did this trade affect the people of East Africa? (12mks)
 4. Describe the organization of the following kingdoms before 1850
(a) Bunyoro (13mks)
(b) Ankole (12mks)
 5. (a) Explain the role played by Captain Fredrick Lugard in the colonization of Uganda. (13mks)
(b) What problems did he face? (12mks)
 6. (a) Why did the Germans conflict with the people of Tanganyika between 1905 – 1907? (13mks)
(b) Why were the peoples of Southern Tanganyika defeated? (12mks)
 7. (a) Why was East Africa involved in World War II? (12mks)
(b) What were the effects of the war on East Africa? (13mks)
 8. (a) Describe the development of the railway line between 1920 and 1965. (12mks)
(b) What challenges did the construction of the Railway face in East Africa. (13mks)
 9. (a) What factors led to the growth of nationalism in East Africa? (13mks)
(b) What problems were faced by the East Africa the nationalists. (12mks)
 10. (a) Describe the German system of Administration in Tanganyika. (12mks)
(b) What changes did the British introduce in Tanganyika after 1920? (13mks)

END